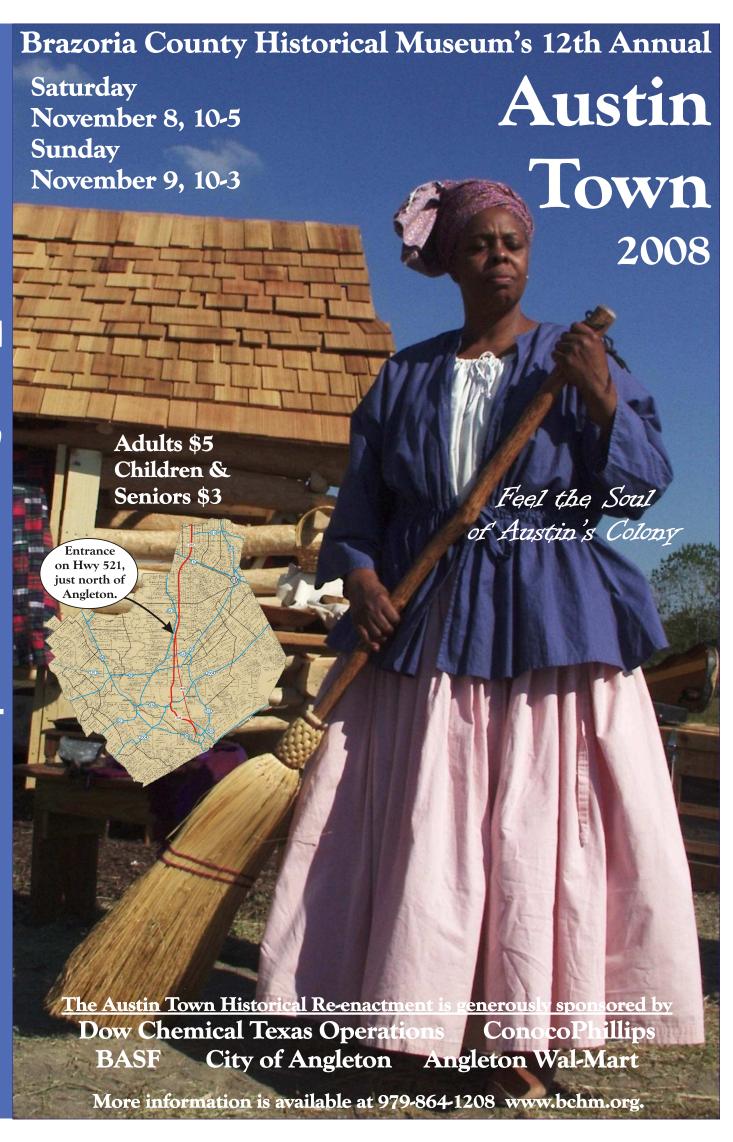
Brazoria
County
INSIDE
THIS ISSUE

Volume 19 Number 11 November, 2008

The Taxes We Pay in Texas

En Palabras Hay Poder

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NCLR CHALLENGES DISTORTIONS MADE ABOUT MI-NORITY COMMUNITIES

Washington, DC-Janet Murguía, President and CEO of the National Council of La Raza (NCLR), the largest national Hispanic civil rights and advocacy organization in the United States. expressed grave concern about the atmosphere of attacks and distortions on cable television and other media that have focused negative attention on low-income and minority communities. Pundits and others have blamed these groups for the financial crisis and accused them of subverting the political process. Murguía noted that these attacks, broadly aimed at low-income communities and communities of color, encourage division and discord at a time when Americans should be coming together to address our nation's concerns.

Since January, NCLR has shined the spotlight on organizations and media outlets that demonize immigrants and minorities. Through its website, www.WeCanStopTheHate.org, NCLR has documented the proliferation of hate groups and the extent to which they appear as "experts" in the media on issues like immigration.

"We will not stand by while outright distortions dominate the airwaves," said Murguía. "These falsehoods foster fear of minority communities and attempt to scapegoat them for our nation's financial crisis and other problems."

Murguía noted that for several weeks, pundits and others have made outrageous arguments that mortgage loans to minorities pursuant to the Community Reinvestment Act caused the financial crisis. Since then, respected economists have refuted this claim convincingly.

Recently, the Social Contract Press, an organization with welldocumented ties to white supremacists and a long history of publishing white supremacist works, released a study alleging that large numbers of immigrants have improperly registered to vote. Attorney generals from several states have looked into this claim and found no truth to the allegation. "It is a sad day when some try to taint the intentions of a new generation of eligible voters at a time when there is an unprecedented level of enthusiasm for the political process," she added. "Everyone who is eligible to vote should register and participate in this historic election. We cannot tolerate voter suppression and intimidation."

NCLR LANZA SU SITIO WEB "WE CAN STOP THE HATE" PARA COMBATIR EL USO DE PALABRAS DE ODIO EN EL **DEBATE MIGRATORIO**

Washington, DC— El Consejo Nacional de la Raza (NCLR por sus siglas en inglés) develó hoy un sitio web que documenta cómo los grupos extremistas y de odio en los Estados Unidos se han energizado con el debate migratorio y cómo la creciente intolerancia de parte de éstos ha aumentado la incidencia de crímenes por odio en contra de los latinos. El sitio titulado www.WeCanStoptTheHate.org, compagina y analiza las acciones y afirmaciones de odio por grupos, portavoces, y miembros de los medios que apoyan el movimiento antiinmigrante.

"Dada la realidad de que docenas de comentaristas radiales y organizaciones antiinmigrantes han venido a vociferar sus mensajes de odio al Capitolio esta semana, es sumamente importante que el público tenga acceso a los mensajes y las plataformas que ellos patrocinan para que podamos combatirlos", denotó Janet Murguía, presidenta de NCLR. "Independientemente de cuál sea la opinión de cada cual acerca del debate migratorio, es claro que un debate matizado por el odio es inaceptable".

El sitio se lanzó originalmente en enero de este año, y ha sido rediseñado para facilitar la navegación de los usuarios de manera que éstos puedan obtener boletines y mantenerse al tanto de lo que acontece respecto a este tema. Los visitantes pueden acceder una extensa videoteca con enlaces a testimonios de portavoces a favor y en contra del debate migratorio. Además hay un glosario con las palabras "código" que usan los comentaristas en los medios de comunicación para perpetuar el odio y un sin número de páginas de datos. Una sección titulada, "The Latest", publicará los incidentes más recientes del uso de odio en los medios y cualquier acto de odio que se perpetúe por políticos o comentaristas.

El sitio se puede acceder en: www.WeCanStopTheHate.org.





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> Por cualquier pregunta, **llamanos:**

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The Election **Season Before Us**

As we wind down the election season in America there is probably not a single voter who is going to be able to say with a straight face, that he or she did not know there was an election contest going on.

With the millions of dollars that candidates at all levels of government have spent to get the word out, I personally will find it very difficult to learn that some one didn't vote because they just didn't know what was going on November 4th, 2008.

That said, it has been a long time since so many have been fired up about voting. This past spring, in March, voters in Brazoria **County** who usually turnout in to vote in the **Democratic** Primary in the 2,000 to 3500 range, shocked everyone by turning out in numbers that almost reached 30,000! That's not a typo, 30.000.

Why did they turn out in such large numbers? The answer seems to be that people are in the mood for change. Over the summer, that mood began to change dramatically for many as the economy has taken a turn for the worse.

Many people who have worked all their lives and have played by the rules, made sacrifices to save money and put it in retirement accounts, are now shocked and mad that they have lost large sums of money.

They are mad and they want to blame somebody. But the problem is that some of those people who had their hands directly on their money are disappearing. They don't return phone calls.

So people are left to wonder or hope that their elected officials can do something to straighten out the economic mess that they find themselves in. And so what many people will do is go into the voting booth and take it out on the candidate or party that they feel is the most to blame.

In the few days since early voting has begun, we are already seeing droves of people turning out to vote. Many expect, myself included, that we will see a number of surprises come November 4th, 2008

La temporada de las elecciones ya esta en moción por todo el pais. No hay ningun votante que va poder decir que el o ella no sabia que las elecciones se estan llevando acabo.

Con los millones que han gastado los candidatos en los varios niveles de gobierno. es casi imposible que diga un persona que no sabia que es lo que estaba pasando o que es lo que pasar el 4 de noviembre.

Aquí en el condado de Brazoria hace mucho tiempo que no se ha visto los votantes con ganas de salir a votar. En marzo, si se vio casi 30 mil personas que salieron a votar en la primaria democrata. Ahora, eso si fue una sorpresa para todos.

Y porque la gente se esta saliendo a votar? Creo yo que la repuesta es que la gente esta enojada. Creo que la gente que han perdido dinero en el mercado quieren hecharle la culpa a alguien por sus perdidas. Muchos de ellos tal vez ven el hecho de votar como una manera de culpar a aquellos de se les han robado su dinero.

Editorial



Alfredo R. Santos c/s **Edtior & Publisher**

Unos de van a salir a votar o que ya han votado, piensan que los politicos van a poder arreglar sus problemas financieras. Tal vez si y tal vez no. Yo por mi parte no creo que los politicos van a poder regresar a ciertas gentes dinero que han perdido en el mercado.

Vamos a tener que esperar todos para ver que fin va tener todo esto de la economia. Por lo pronto, lo unico que puede hacer uno es estar al tanto de todo de lo que esta pasando. Por que si acaso se presenta algunas oportunidades, el que esta listo es el que se va poder aprovechar.



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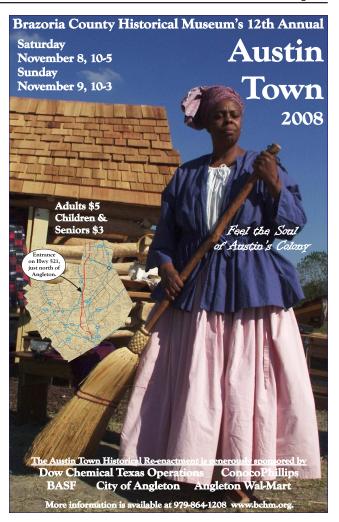
Austin Town: An Opportunity to Step into the Past

What is Austin Town? Austin Town is an opportunity to step back into the 1800s when people were coming to Texas to make a new life for themselves. It was time when cultures collided and men and women learned that to survive it was going to take more than just courage and stamina.

A project of the Brazoria County Historical Museum, Austin Town is a reconstruction of the places and technology that people used in Colonial Texas from 1821 to 1832. Visitors are able to see and participial in the lives of those who lived during this period.

Located at the intersection of Highway 288 and Business 288, just North of Angleton, Texas, Austin Town is open from 10:00am to 5:00pm starting on November 9th, 2008.

This is the 9th Annual celebration of early Texas that has been put on by the Brazoria County Historical Museum. For more information please call: (979) 864-1217







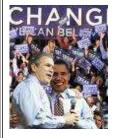








































The Taxes You Pay

During this election season there is much talk about taxes and who pays them. Some of the candidates say that their opponents are going to raise your taxes. Other claim if you vote for them, they will reduce your taxes. Here is the question that I have: What taxes are we talking about? The presidential candidates talk about income taxes, capital gains taxes, corporate taxes, inheritance taxes, and payroll taxes. On this page we want to share with you just a little bit about the taxes many people already pay.

Federal Taxes

INCOME TAXES

As of June 2001, the income tax forms the bulk of taxes collected by the U.S. government. An income tax is a tax levied on the financial income of persons, corporations, or other legal entities. Various income tax systems exist, with varying degrees of tax incidence. Income taxation can be progressive, proportional, or regressive.

SOCIAL SECURITY TAXES

The next largest tax is Social Security tax formally known as the Federal Insurance and Contributions Act (FICA). This contribution or tax is 6.2% of an employees' income paid by the employer, and 6.2% paid by the employee. This tax is paid only on earned income and, as noted above, only up a threshold income for calendar year 2006 of \$94,200.

MEDICARE TAXES

The Medicare tax funds the Medicare program, a health insurance program for the elderly and disabled. 1.45% of the employee's income is paid by the employer as Medicare tax, and 1.45% is paid by the employee. Unlike Social Security, there is no cap on the Medicare tax. For Self-Employeed people, Medicare taxes are fixed at 2.9% on all earnings.

OTHER PAYROLL TAXES

The U.S. has a payroll tax to support unemployment insurance. This is 1.2% of the first \$7,000, but coordinated with state unemployment agencies and taxes in such a way that most employees are not double taxed in states that have unemployment insurance. The U.S. also has a tax to pay for retraining of displaced workers, but it is only 0.1% of the first \$7,000 of income, and it is assessed only on employers. The government tracks tax payment by an account number and payment date. For the IRS, the account number is a Social Security Number, Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, or Employer Identification Number.

CORPORATE TAXES

Corporate tax in the United States is imposed both by the federal government and by most state governments. The federal income tax on corporations is the more significant tax, in terms of the tax rates, the number of entities affected and the complexity of its rules.

TRANSFER TAXES

The transfer tax generates roughly 1.5% (\$30 billion) of the federal government's annual revenue (\$2 trillion). It consists of the gift tax, the estate tax and the generation-skipping transfer tax ("GSTT"). Opponents of the transfer tax label these taxes "death taxes". The term "death tax" was popularized by Frank Luntz, a Republican political consultant, but its use goes back to at least the 19th century.[31]

The gift tax is a tax levied on wealth transfers during the transferor's life while the estate tax is levied on transfers made after the transferor's death. The GSTT is a tax in addition to the gift and estate tax and is levied (in rough terms) on transfers made during life or after death to individuals removed by more than one generation from the transferor, for example, from a grandmother to a grandson. Usually transfer tax liabilities are paid by the transferor or the transferor's estate. Payment of transfer taxes by the transferor when the liability is due from the recipient is also a taxable gift.

EXCISE TAXES

The U.S. also maintains federal excise taxes on gasoline and other fuels used by vehicles. At this time (2005) they are $18.4 \, \phi$ per gallon ($4.9 \, \phi/l$) for gasoline and $24.4 \, \phi$ per gallon ($6.4 \, \phi/l$) for diesel (for highway use). Higher profile excise taxes exist on distilled spirits, tobacco products, and some firearms.

State Taxes

PROPERTY TAXES

In addition to the Federal Government taxes, each state has its own tax system. Typically there is a tax on real estate, usually called "property taxes". Real estate taxes are often imposed on the value of real estate by reason of its ownership. For example, in Texas the real estate tax is imposed on the real estate and in particular on the owner of the real estate as of January 1 of each tax year. The tax is computed by applying a tax rate to the appraised value of the real estate as of the tax date. Some states like New York also have a real estate transfer tax.

There may be additional income taxes, sales taxes, and excise taxes (including use taxes). Taxable income for state purposes is usually based on federal taxable income with certain state specific adjustments. For example, some states tax municipal bond interest derived from other states that are otherwise exempt from federal income tax. Thus, this income must be added to the federal taxable income to compute the income amount for state income tax purposes.

SEVERANCE TAXES

Oil and mineral producing states often impose a severance tax, similar to an excise tax in that tax is paid on the production of products, rather than on sales. Similarly, most New England states have yield taxes on timber/firewood cutting, payable as a percentage of the value cut, not the profit.

PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES

Many states also levy personal property taxes, which are annual taxes on the privilege of owning or possessing items of personal property within the boundaries of the state. Automobile and boat registration fees are a subset of this tax; however, most people are unaware that practically all personal property is also subject to personal property tax. Usually, household goods are exempt; but virtually all objects of value

(including art) are covered, especially when regularly used or stored outside of the taxpayer's household.

SALES TAXES

A sales tax is a consumption tax charged at the point of purchase for certain goods and services. The tax is usually set as a percentage by the government charging the tax. There is usually a list of exemptions. The tax can be included in the price (taxinclusive) or added at the point of sale (taxexclusive).

Most sales taxes are collected by the seller, who pays the tax over to the government which charges the tax. The economic burden of the tax usually falls on the purchaser, but in some circumstances may fall on the seller. Sales taxes are commonly charged on sales of goods, but many sales taxes are also charged on sales of services. Ideally, a sales tax is fair, has a high compliance rate, is difficult to avoid, is charged exactly once on any one item, and is simple to calculate and simple to collect.

Delaware, Oregon, Montana and New Hampshire have no state or local sales tax. Alaska has no state sales tax, but allows localities to collect their own sales taxes up to a state-specified maximum.

OTHER TAXES

States permit the creation of special assessment districts (typically for provision of water or removal of sewage, or for parks, public transit, emergency services or schools) whose boundaries may be independent of other boundaries and whose income may be from one or more of service assessments, property taxes, parcel taxes, a portion of road or bridge tolls, or an additional increment upon sales taxes in addition to the non-tax fees for services provided (such as metered water). State government is financed mainly by a mix of sales and/or income taxes and to a lesser extent by corporate registration fees, certain excise taxes, and automobile license

Overview of Texas Taxes

The Texas Comptroller's office serves the state by collecting more than 60 separate taxes, fees and assessments, including local sales taxes collected on behalf of more than 1,400 cities, counties and other local governments around the state. State taxes and fees will generate an estimated \$77.5 billion in the state's 2008-09 budget period.

- 1. 911 Emergency Service Fee
- 2. 911 Wireless Emergency Service Fee
- 3. 911 Equalization Surcharge
- 4. Automobile Burglary and Theft Prevention Authority (ABTPA) Assessment
- 5. Automotive Oil Sales Fee
- 6. Bank Franchise
- 7. Battery Sales Fee
- 8. Boat & Boat Motor
- 9. Cement Production
- 10. Cigarette
- 11. Cigar, Tobacco Products
- 12. Cigarette/Tobacco Advertising Fee
- 13. Coastal Protection
- 14. Coin Operated Amusement Machine Tax
- 15. Controlled Substances
- 16. Crude Oil
- 17. Diesel Fuels
- 18. Fireworks
- 19. Franchise20. Gasoline
- 21. Hotel
- 22. Inheritance
- 23. Insurance Maintenance Tax Workers' Compensation Research
- 24. Insurance Maintenance Taxes Texas Department of Insurance
- 25. Insurance Maintenance Tax Division of Workers Compensation/Office of Injured Employees Counsel
- 26. Insurance Premium Tax Independently Procured
- 27. Insurance Premium Tax Licensed Insurers
- 28. Insurance Premium Tax Surplus Lines/Purchasing Groups
- 29 Insurance Premium Tax Unauthorized Insurance
- 30. International Fuel Tax Agreement

- 31. Liquefied Gas
- 32. Loan Administration Fee
- 33. Local Property
- 34. Local Sales & Use
- 35. Manufactured Housing
- 36. Miscellaneous Gross Receipts
- 37. Mixed Beverage Tax
- 38. Motor Fuels Transporters
- 49. Motor Vehicle Gross Rental Receipts
- 40. Motor Vehicle Local Sports and Community Venue Sales and Use
- 41. Motor Vehicle Sales and Use
- 42. Motor Vehicle Seller-Financed Sales
- 43. Motor Vehicle Texas Emissions Reduction Plan (TERP) Registration Surcharge
- 44. Motor Vehicle Texas Emissions Reduction Plan (TERP) Surcharge
- 45. Natural Gas
- 46. Office of Public Insurance Counsel (OPIC) Assessment
- 47. Oil & Gas Well Servicing
- 48. Oyster Sales Fee
- 49. Pari-Mutuel
- 50. Petroleum Products Delivery Fee
- 51. Property Tax
- 52. Public Utility Gross Receipts Assessment
- 53. Retail Charge Account Delinquency Fee
- 54. Retaliatory Tax
- 55. Sales & Use
- 56. School Fund Benefit
- 57. Sexually Oriented Business Fee
- 58. Sulphur
- 59. Texas Emissions Reduction Plan (TERP) Off Road Heavy Duty Diesel Equipment Surcharge
- 60. Volunteer Fire Department Assistance Fund Assessment

Specific Examples of Texas Taxes

Cigarettes

For a conventional package of 20 cigarettes, the tax is \$1.41 cents per pack.

For a package of 25 cigarettes, the tax is \$1.7625 cents per pack.

Gasoline

Twenty cents (\$.20) per gallon on gasoline

Hotels

6% (.06) of the cost of a room.

Local taxing authorities are authorized to impose an additional local hotel tax that is collected by the local taxing authority. For more information, see local hotel statutes above

Fireworks

2% (in addition to sales tax)

Motor Vehicle Gross Rental Receipts Tax

A gross rental receipts tax is imposed on motor vehicle rentals. The percent of tax imposed is based on the length of the rental contract.

10% (for contracts of 1-30 days) of gross receipts, less discount and separately stated fees for insurance, fuel, and damage assessments.

6 1/4% (.0625) for contracts exceeding 30 days but no longer than 180 days.

Mixed Beverages

The mixed beverage tax is imposed on the person or organization holding the mixed beverage permit and not the customer. It may not be added to the selling price as a separate charge and may not be backed out from the amount received.

14% (.14) of gross receipts.

Oyster Sales Fee

A fee is imposed on the first certified shellfish dealer who harvests, purchases, handles, stores, packs, labels, unloads at dockside, or holds oysters taken from the water of this state.

\$1 per 300lb-barrel of oysters taken from Texas waters.

Battery Sales Fee

A fee is imposed on the sale, storage, use or consumption of new or used lead-acid batteries, not for resale in Texas.

The battery sales fee is deposited into the Hazardous and Solid Waste Remediation Fee Account and funds the Superfund program administered by the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ).

\$2 per battery of less than 12 volts. \$3 per battery with a capacity of 12 volts or more.





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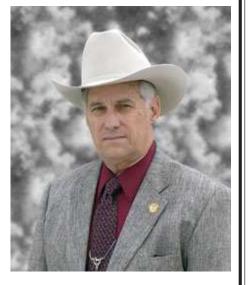
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Brazoria County

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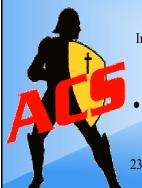
Early Voting is October 20th to October 31st **Election Day is November 4th, 2008**



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Saturday 25th 7:00am to 7:00pm

Sunday 26th from 1:00pm to 6:00pm

October 27th to 31st and Election Day November 4th 7:00am to 7:00pm

Oportunidades para Votar

Votación Temprana 20 hasta 24 Octubre de las 8 hasta las 5

Sabado el 25 de las 7am hasta las 7pm

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27 a 31 de Octubre y Dla de la Elección 4 de Noviembre de las 7am a 7pm

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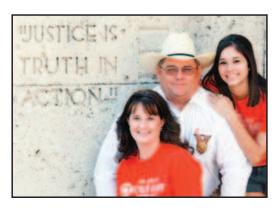
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Southeast Texas Police Chiefs Association
Justices of the Peace & Constables Assoc. of Texas
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First Year BC Student

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Brazosport College has offered me a great, quality education at an affordable price and is close to home. Not having to travel very far for my education is a BIG plus considering today's gas prices.

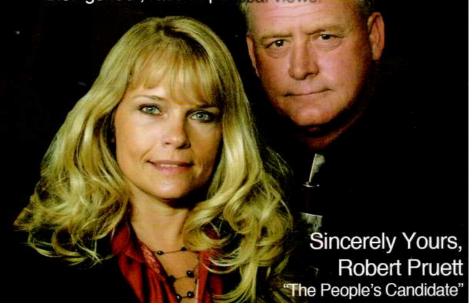
Brazosport College also has a great faculty, and they are willing to help me through every step of my education. The college also offers FREE tutoring in a wide variety of subjects; all I have to do is ask and help is on the way!!

BC also has many programs and degrees that help students like me further my education. BC is one of 3 Texas community colleges that offers a 4-year degree; the Bachelor of Applied Technology!

Thank you Brazosport College for helping me shape my future! -Yesenia Silva

When Elected...

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- I will address and remedy the <u>millions</u> of dollars being spent in overtime to meet the state mandated inmate to guard ratio.
- I will re-classify detention employees and put more Deputies on the street by freeing up the jails.
- I will <u>double</u> the Patrol Deputies in the Pearland and Manvel areas addressing the tremendous population growth.
- I will have all Patrol Deputies trained and certified in Field Sobriety and Intoxilizer operations to eliminate the dependence on other police agencies to perform these crucial tests at drunk driver accident and traffic stops.
- I will re-organize and re-invigorate the Investigations Division in the solving of (3C) cold case homicides.
- 'I will bring the Leadership needed to the Brazoria County Sheriff's office by executing my duties in a fair and impartial manner. I will restore the people's trust and confidence by exhibiting an open door government policy. This I promise, regardless of their gender, race or political views.



Celebrating the Day of the Dead

In many places of the Southwest, people of Mexican descent still observe and celebrate a unique Mexican Holiday called "El Dia de los Muertos" or the Day of the Dead.

This is a custom, that many native people in Mexico still observed. Before the Spaniards came and is a holiday that takes place in the fall. The native people believed that in that day the spirits of family members who have died are allowed to return from their afterlife to visit the family. Although they cannot be seen nor heard, they will take comfort in knowing they are

In order to celebrate the holiday, an ALTAR is made in the home. The altar is made from tables and boxes in the shape of a pyramid and decorated with a tablecloth. Traditional items, food and articles which belonged to the

remembered.

person who died. People often decorate their altar with paper cutouts called "Papel Picado," candles, skeleton toys and sugar candies made in the shape of skulls. Fresh fruits and vegetables, favorite foods and something to drink are also left overnight on the altar.

The belief is that those who have died visit in the evening of November1st. The family prays and burns candles to "light the way for the spirit", It is said that tears will only make the spirit's path slippery. The next day, "El Dia de los Muertos" the family and relatives come together for a meal. After the holiday is over the altar is taken down. In some towns in

Mexico, the family goes to the cemetery and celebrates the holiday at the graveside.

Besides the serious side of "El Dia de los Muertos" there are many humorous customs. This is very much a holiday for children.



Muertos."

The markets in Mexico have many toys for children made of wood in the form of skeletons which dance and do tricks. There are also candies in the form of sugar skills, with names written across their foreheads, that children buy to give their friends, similar to our custom of chocolate — covered Easter eggs or candy hearts.

This holiday takes place just a day after Halloween and at first seems to be like Halloween with all the skeleton images. But it is not scary like Halloween. Children do not dress up in costumes, and the skeletons are more like clowns. "El dia de los Muertos" is a time to remember that death is real and will come to everyone.

antes que llegaran los Españoles y es un día de fiesta que se festeja en el Otoño. La gente indigena tenia la creencia que en este día los espiritos de los miembros de familia ya fallecidos se les permitia regresar del más álla para visitar a sus familiares. Aunque no se pueden ver ni oir, se conforman al saber que son recordados.

Para celebrar este dia, se hace un altar en la casa. El altar se construye con mesas y cajas en forma de un piramide y se decora con un mantel, articulos tradicionales, comida y en efecto que pertenecián a la persona fallecida. También se decora el altar con papel picado, velas, juguetes con forma de esqueletos y dulces hechos en forma de calaveras. Se un día de principio con todo esqueletos niño disfraz parecer de los Notodos no muerte.

colorean frutas, legumbres y algo para tomar y se dejan toda la noche sobre el altar.

Celebrando el

Día de Los Muertos

En muchos lugares del Sureste

de los Estados Unidos, la gente de

descedencia Mexicana aún

observan un día de fiesta muy

original llamado " El día de los

gente nativa de Mexico observaba

Esta es una costumbre que la

Se cree que esos que han muerto visitaran la noche del primero de Noviembre. La familia reza y prendén velas para alumbrar la senda del espiritu. También se

dice que lagrimas so lo sirven para hacer el camino resvaloso. Al siguiente dia, "El día de los Muertos" todos los familiars se juntan para una comida. Cuando ya pasa este dia, se quita el altar. En algunos pueblos de Mexico, la familia va la cementerio y celebra wste dia junto a las tumbas.

Aparte del aspecto serio de "El Dia de los Muertos, hay muchas costumbres comicas. Este es un dia de fiesta para ninos. Los mercados en Mexico venden juguetes hechos de madera en forma de esqueletos

hechos de madera que bailan y hacen chistes. Se venden dulces en forma de calaveras de azucar, con nombres escritos en la frentey los compran y se los regalan a sus amigitos. Una tradición parecida a la nuestra de regalar dulces de chocolate en forma de huevos de la coneja a dulces en forma de corazón

Este dia festivo se lleva acabo un día después de Halloween y al principio parece que es Halloween con todas las imagenes de los esqueletos. Pero este dia no es un dia de espantos como Halloween. Los niños no se visten con trajes y disfrazes y los esqueletos se parecen más a los payasos. "El Día de los Muertos" nos recuerda que a todos nos llegara el día de nuestra muerte.

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Matagorda General Hospital is pleased to announce the addition of nephrologist M. Atiq Dada, M.D. to the medical staff.

Dr. Dada received his medical degree from St. George's University, School of Medicine graduating with honors in 2001. He completed his residency at the University of Connecticut Health Center in Farmington, Connecticut. He continued there as Chief Medical Resident and then Assistant Professor of Medicine. He completed his two year nephrology specialty training in June 2008.

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El Hospital General de Matagorda en Bay City con orgullo presenta la adición de Nefrología al Doctor Atiq Dada, M.D. a la faculta medica.

El Dr. Dadá recibió su bachiller médica de la Universidad de St.George, escuela de medicina con honores en 2001. Completó su residencia en la Universidad de Centro Médico de Connecticut en Farmington, Connecticut. Continuó como Jefe residencia medíca y luego como asistente profesor de medicina. Completó su dos años de Nefrología en junio 2008.

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How is the President Elected?

Contrary to popular belief, We the People, do not directly elected the President of the United States. When the founding fathers put together the United States Constitution, they basically didn't trust the regular folks to do the right thing. So founding fathers came up with device called the Electoral College. Here is the story.

The Electoral College consists of 538 popularly elected representatives who formally select the President and Vice President of the United States. In 2008, it will make this selection on December 15. The Electoral College is an example of an indirect election.

Rather than directly voting for the President and Vice President, United States citizens cast votes for electors

Rather than directly voting for the President and Vice President, United States citizens cast votes for electors. Electors are technically free to vote for anyone eligible to be President, but in practice pledge to vote for specific candidates and voters cast ballots for favored presidential and vice presidential candidates by voting for correspondingly pledged electors. Most states allow voters to choose between statewide slates of electors pledged to vote for the presidential and vice presidential tickets of various parties; the ticket that receives the most votes statewide 'wins' all of the votes cast by electors from that state.

U.S. presidential campaigns concentrate on winning the popular vote in a combination of states that choose a majority of the electors

U.S. presidential campaigns concentrate on winning the popular vote in a combination of states that choose a

This map shows how the Electoral College voted in the 2000 Presidential Election.

majority of the electors, rather than campaigning to win the most votes nationally. Each state has a number of electors equal to the number of its Senators and Representatives in the United States Congress. Additionally, **Washington**, **D.C.** is given a number of electors equal to the number held by the smallest states. U.S. territories are not represented in the Electoral College.

Each elector casts one vote for President and one vote for Vice President.

Each elector casts one vote for President and one vote for Vice President. In order to be elected, a candidate must have a majority (at least 270) of the electoral votes cast for that office. Should no candidate for President win a majority of the electoral votes, the choice is referred to the House of Representatives. Should no candidate for Vice President possess a majority of

the electoral votes, the choice is given to the Senate.

The Constitution allows each state legislature to designate a method of choosing electors.

The Constitution allows each state legislature to designate a method of choosing electors. Forty-eight states and the District of Columbia have adopted a winner-take-all popular vote rule where voters choose between statewide slates of electors pledged to vote for a specific presidential and vice presidential candidate. The candidate that wins the most votes in the state wins the support of all of that state's electors. The two other states, Maine and Nebraska, use a tiered system where a single elector is chosen within each Congressional district and two electors are chosen by statewide popular vote. U.S. presidential elections are effectively an amalgamation of 51 separate and simultaneous elections (50 states plus the District of Columbia), rather than a single national election.

Candidates can fail to get the most votes in the nationwide popular vote in a presidential election and still win that election. This occurred in 1876, 1888 and 2000. Critics argue the Electoral College is inherently undemocratic and gives certain swing states disproportionate clout in selecting the President and Vice President.

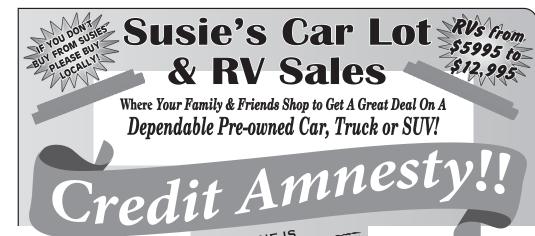
Adherents argue that the Electoral College is an important and distinguishing feature of the federal system, and protects the rights of smaller states. Numerous constitutional amendments have been introduced in Congress seeking a replacement of the Electoral College with a direct popular vote; however, no proposal has ever successfully passed both houses.



Rick Noriega



for US Senate www.ricknoriega.com



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Word Power

En Palabras Hay Poder

No one can ever argue in the name of education, that it is better to know less than it is to know more. Being bilingual or trilingual or multilingual is about being educated in the 21st century. We look forward to bringing our readers various word lists in each issue of La Voz de Brazoria County.

Nadie puede averiguar en el nombre de la educación que es meior saber menos que saber más. Siendo bilingüe or trilingüe es parte de ser educado en el siglo 21. Esperamos traer cada mes a nuestros lectores de La Voz de Brazoria County una lista de palabras en español con sus equivalentes en inglés.

The time has come for people to make a serious decision about who they are going to support for President of the United States. Everyone has by now heard enough about by now understands how important this election is going to be.

Ha llegado el tiempo para que la gente haga una decision muy seria sobre por quien ellos van a apoyar para Presidente de los Estados Unidos. Ya para este tiempo todos han escuchado bastante each candidate. Everyone sobre cada candidato. Todos ya entienden que tan importante es este elección va hacer.

So without excuses, without Asi es que, sin excusas y sin reservation, make plans to reservaciones, haga planes turn out to vote early or on para salir a votar temprano o November 4th for the en el mero dia 4 de noviembre candidate of your choice para el candidato quien usted That's all! quiere. ¡Es todo!



Noriega Closing the Gap with Opponent in Race for United States Senate Seat in Texas

The polls have him behind by six points. With another candidate in the race this year, Rick Noriega seems to have an even better shot at pulling off an upset on November 4th.

For the past 15 months Rick Noriega has been all over the state of Texas meeting and greeting voters in both big and little cities. He

has spoken to large ones. But the message is the same: "Send me to Washington and I will make sure that I put Texas families first."

As a Democrat and Texas State Representative, Noriega has served the people of Texas for 10 years in Austin. He has built up a wide network of friends and supporters and has spoken to small crowds and he | he knows how to communicate his

ideas for implementing creative public policies.

A 1984 graduate of the University of Houston and a 1990 graduate of the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, Noriega brings a wealth of experience and insight to his bid to unseat John Cornyn.

With all 254 Texas counties turning out to vote on November 4th, Noriega hopes that the incredible interest in the Presidential race with Barack Obama and John McCain will help him to pick up enougn votes to declare victory in what has been an historical race.





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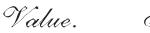
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